ILND 44 (Rev. 09/20) Case: 1:23-cv-15074 D. C

I. (a) PLAINTIFFS				DEFENDANTS				
 (b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff (Except in U.S. plaintiff cases) (c) Attorneys (firm name, address, and telephone number) 				County of Residence of First Listed Defendant (In U.S. plaintiff cases only) Note: In land condemnation cases, use the location of the tract of land involved. Attorneys (If Known)				
II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Check one box, only.) □ 1 U.S. Government □ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government not a party.) □ 2 U.S. Government □ 4 Diversity (Indicate citizenship of parties in Item III.)		(Chec Citi Citi	k one box, only for place izen of This State izen of Another State izen or Subject of a	aintiff and PTF 1	INCIPAL PARTIES (one box for defendant.) DEF 1 Incorporated or Principal Business in This State 2 Incorporated and Principal Business in Anoth 3 Foreign Nation	PTF DEF cipal Place of 4 4 cipal Place 5 5		
IV. NATURE OF SUIT	(Check one box, only,)		For	eign Country				
CONTRACT	TOR	rs		PRISONER PETIT		LABOR	OTHER STATUTES	
□ 110 Insurance □ 120 Marine □ 130 Miller Act □ 140 Negotiable Instrument □ 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment □ 151 Medicare Act □ 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loan (Excludes Veterans) □ 153 Recovery of Veteran's Benefits □ 160 Stockholders' Suits □ 190 Other Contract □ 195 Contract Product Liability □ 196 Franchise □ 210 Land Condemnation □ 220 Foreclosure □ 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment □ 240 Torts to Land □ 245 Tort Product Liability 290 All Other Real Property	PERSONAL INJURY 310 Airplane 315 Airplane Product Liability 320 Assault, Libel & Slander 330 Federal Employers' Liability 340 Marine 345 Marine Product Liability 350 Motor Vehicle 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability 360 Other Personal Injury 362 Personal Injury - Medical Malpractice CIVIL RIGHTS 440 Other Civil Rights 441 Voting 442 Employment 443 Housing/Accommodations 445 Amer. w/ Disabilities- Employment 446 Amer. w/Disabilities -	PERSONAL INJ 530 General 367 Health Care/ Pharmaceutic: Personal Injury Product Liabil 368 Asbestos Pers Injury Product Liability PERSONAL PROPE 370 Other Fraud 371 Truth in Lend 380 Other Persona Property Dar 385 Property Dar Product Liab BANKRUPTCY 422 Appeal 28 US 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157 IMMIGRATION 462 Naturalization Application	al al sonal	510 Motions to Vaca Sentence 530 General 535 Death Penalty Habeas Corpus: 540 Mandamus & Ot 550 Civil Rights 555 Prison Condition 660 Civil Detainee - Conditions of Confinement FORFEITURE/PE 625 Drug Related Sof 67 Property 21 USC 881 690 Other	ther	□ 710 Fair Labor Standards Act □ 720 Labor/Management Relations □ 740 Railway Labor Act □ 751 Family and Medical Leave Act □ 790 Other Labor Litigation □ 791 Employee Retirement Income Security Act □ 790 PROPERTY RIGHTS □ 820 Copyright □ 830 Patent □ 835 Patent - Abbreviated New Drug Application □ 840 Trademark 880 Defend Trade Secrets Act of 2016 (DTSA) ■ SOCIAL SECURITY □ 861 HIA (1395ff) □ 862 Black Lung (923) □ 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g)) □ 864 SSID Title XVI □ 865 RSI (405(g))	□ 375 False Claims Act □ 376 Qui Tam (31 USC 3729 (a)) □ 400 State Reapportionment □ 410 Antitrust □ 430 Banks and Banking □ 450 Commerce □ 460 Deportation □ 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations □ 480 Consumer Credit □ 485 Telephone Consumer □ Protection Act (TCPA) □ 490 Cable/Sat TV □ 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange □ 890 Other Statutory Actions □ 891 Agricultural Arts □ 893 Environmental Matters □ 895 Freedom of Information Act □ 896 Arbitration □ 899 Administrative Procedure Act/Review or Appeal of Agency Decision □ 950 Constitutionality of	
Other 448 Education Other 448 Education Other 448 Education Other Alien Detainee (Prisoner Petition) 465 Other Immigration Actions Other Immigration Actions V. ORIGIN (Check one box, only.) Original Proceeding State Court Proceeding Transferred Appellate Court Or Reopened Other Immigration Actions State Statutes FEDERAL TAXES State Statutes FEDERAL TAXES State Statutes Number of Defendant State Statutes Or Reofendant Or Reofendant Or Reinstated Or Reopened Transferred Of Multidistrict From Another Litigation - Litigation - District (specify) VI. CAUSE OF ACTION (Enter U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing and write a brief statement of cause.) VII. PREVIOUS BANKRUPTCY MATTERS (For nature of suit 422 and 423, enter the case number and judge for any associated bankruptcy matter previously adjudicated by a judge of this Court. Use a separate attachment if necessary.)								
VIII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT: Check if this is a class action under Rule 2 F.R.CV.P. IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): Judge				Demand \$	CHECK Yes only if demanded in complaint: Jury Demand: Yes No Case Number			
IX. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY (See instructions): Judge Case Number X. Is this a previously dismissed or remanded case? Yes No If yes, Case # Name of Judge Date: Signature of Attorney of Record								

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Authority for Civil Cover Sheet

The ILND 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replaces nor supplements the filings and service of pleading or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. Consequently, a civil cover sheet is submitted to the Clerk of Court for each civil complaint filed. The attorney filing a case should complete the form as follows:

- I.(a) Plaintiffs-Defendants. Enter names (last, first, middle initial) of plaintiff and defendant. If the plaintiff or defendant is a government agency, use
- (b) County of Residence. For each civil case filed, except U.S. plaintiff cases, enter the name of the county where the first listed plaintiff resides at the
- (c) Attorneys. Enter the firm name, address, telephone number, and attorney of record. If there are several attorneys, list them on an attachment, noting in this section "(see attachment)".
- II. Jurisdiction. The basis of jurisdiction is set forth under Rule 8(a), F.R.Cv.P., which requires that jurisdictions be shown in pleadings. Place an "X" United States plaintiff. (1) Jurisdiction based on 28 U.S.C. 1345 and 1348. Suits by agencies and officers of the United States are included here. United States defendant. (2) When the plaintiff is suing the United States, its officers or agencies, place an "X" in this box. Federal question. (3) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1331, where jurisdiction arises under the Constitution of the United States, an amendment Diversity of citizenship. (4) This refers to suits under 28 U.S.C. 1332, where parties are citizens of different states. When Box 4 is checked, the citizenship of the different parties must be checked. (See Section III below; NOTE: federal question actions take precedence over diversity cases.)
- **III. Residence (citizenship) of Principal Parties.** This section of the JS 44 is to be completed if diversity of citizenship was indicated above. Mark this section for each principal party.
- IV. Nature of Suit. Place an "X" in the appropriate box. If there are multiple nature of suit codes associated with the case, pick the nature of suit code that is most applicable. Click here for: Nature of Suit Code Descriptions.
- V. Origin. Place an "X" in one of the seven boxes.
 - Original Proceedings. (1) Cases which originate in the United States district courts.

Removed from State Court. (2) Proceedings initiated in state courts may be removed to the district courts under Title 28 U.S.C., Section 1441.

Remanded from Appellate Court. (3) Check this box for cases remanded to the district court for further action. Use the date of remand as the filing date.

Reinstated or Reopened. (4) Check this box for cases reinstated or reopened in the district court. Use the reopening date as the filing date. Transferred from Another District. (5) For cases transferred under Title 28 U.S.C. Section 1404(a). Do not use this for within district transfers or multidistrict litigation transfers.

Multidistrict Litigation – Transfer. (6) Check this box when a multidistrict case is transferred into the district under authority of Title 28 U.S.C. Multidistrict Litigation – Direct File. (8) Check this box when a multidistrict case is filed in the same district as the Master MDL docket. **PLEASE NOTE THAT THERE IS NOT AN ORIGIN CODE 7.** Origin Code 7 was used for historical records and is no longer relevant due to changes in statue.

- VI. Cause of Action. Report the civil statute directly related to the cause of action and give a brief description of the cause. Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity. Example: U.S. Civil Statute: 47 USC 553 Brief Description: Unauthorized reception of cable service
- VII. Requested in Complaint. Class Action. Place an "X" in this box if you are filing a class action under Rule 23, F.R.Cv.P.

 Demand. In this space enter the actual dollar amount being demanded or indicate other demand, such as a preliminary injunction.

 Jury Demand. Check the appropriate box to indicate whether or not a jury is being demanded.
- VIII. Related Cases. This section of the JS 44 is used to reference related pending cases, if any. If there are related pending cases, insert the docket numbers and the corresponding judge names for such cases.

Date and Attorney Signature. Date and sign the civil cover sheet.